



Montana Statewide Standing Order for Naloxone Opioid Antagonist

Effective January 1, 2026

Authority:

This standing order is issued pursuant to the Help Save Lives from Overdose Act, Mont. Code Ann. Title 50, Chapter 32, Part 6. The Act authorizes the State Medical Officer to prescribe on a statewide basis an opioid antagonist by standing order to eligible recipients. Mont. Code Ann. § 50-32-604.

This standing order supersedes the Montana Statewide Standing order for Naloxone Opioid Antagonist effective January 1, 2025, which is expired and is withdrawn.

Purpose:

The purpose of this standing order is to facilitate the distribution of naloxone, an opioid antagonist, to eligible recipients in Montana, and to promote the availability and administration of naloxone, including expired naloxone, in the event a person experiences an opioid overdose. A suspected opioid-related overdose can be reversed, and death prevented, by timely administration of the opioid antagonist naloxone.

Eligible Recipient:

Pursuant to Mont. Code Ann. § 50-32-603(5), a person is an "eligible recipient" to receive naloxone if they are:

- (a) a person who is at risk of experiencing an opioid-related drug overdose;
- (b) a family member, friend, or other person who is in a position to assist a person who is at risk of experiencing an opioid-related drug overdose;
- (c) a first responder or a first responder entity;
- (d) an opioid overdose prevention organization or its representative;
- (e) the Montana state crime laboratory or its representative;
- (f) a person who, on behalf of or at the direction of a law enforcement agency or officer, may process, store, handle, test, transport, or possess a suspected or confirmed opioid;
- (g) a probation, parole, or detention officer;
- (h) a county or other local public health department or its representative, or
- (i) a veterans' organization or its representative.

Authorization:

This standing order shall be considered a naloxone prescription for an eligible recipient. This standing order authorizes a pharmacist to dispense naloxone to an eligible recipient, as defined above, in accordance with the requirements of this standing order.

Pursuant to Mont. Code Ann. §§ 50-32-607(1)-(3), an eligible recipient to whom an opioid antagonist is prescribed, dispensed, or distributed and who has received the requisite instruction and information (set forth below) may do any of the following:

- 1) Possess and store the opioid antagonist. The storage of an opioid antagonist is not subject to pharmacy practice laws or other requirements that apply to the storage of drugs or medications.
- 2) In good faith, administer or direct another person to administer the opioid antagonist to a person who is experiencing an actual or reasonably perceived opioid-related drug overdose; or
- 3) Distribute the opioid antagonist to a person who is an eligible recipient under Mont. Code Ann. §§ 50-32-603(5)(a) or (b).

Terms and Conditions:

Any prescription issued pursuant to this standing order must designate the eligible recipient as the patient, regardless of the recipient's status as an individual, organization, agency, or other entity. A pharmacist using this standing order to dispense naloxone must:

- 1) Maintain a copy of the standing order at the pharmacy.
- 2) Designate the prescriber as the State Medical Officer.
- 3) Comply with all Montana Board of Pharmacy requirements for prescription orders, labeling, recordkeeping, and counseling.
- 4) Provide the eligible recipient with basic instruction and information, the content of which has been developed by DPHHS and is available at:
<https://dphhs.mt.gov/assets/publichealth/EMSTS/opioids/Naloxonebrochure.pdf>.

Formulations:

Naloxone is available through the standing order in two formulations - a nasal spray and a prefilled syringe with atomization device. The intranasal naloxone nasal spray is the most accessed formulation by eligible recipients in Montana, likely related to the ease of administration. Emergency medical services personnel, first responders, or other medical professionals may prefer the prefilled syringe with atomizer.

A pharmacist dispensing a prescription from this standing order must enter the prescription as one of the following orders and must indicate the quantity to dispense:

Prescriber: Douglas S. Harrington, M.D., FASPC, FCAP, FASCP

Address: 1400 East Broadway St
Cogswell Building, Rm 201 PO Box 202951
Helena MT 59620
Phone: 1-406.266.1788
NPI # 1043430515

Intranasal naloxone HCL (Narcan®)

Naloxone Nasal Spray 4 mg

Administer a single spray into one nostril upon signs of opioid overdose. Call 911. May repeat every 2-3 minutes until EMS arrives.

Quantity: (minimum 2 units)

Intranasal naloxone with atomizer device (2 prescriptions):

Naloxone 2 mg/2ml Prefilled Syringe

Spray one-half the content of each syringe into each nostril upon signs of opioid overdose. Call 911. May repeat one time.

Quantity: (minimum 2 syringes)

Mucosal Atomization Device (MAD)

Use as directed for nasal naloxone administration. Call 911. Quantity: (minimum 2 devices)

Training, Instruction, and Information:

No training is required for an eligible recipient to receive an opioid antagonist, but eligible recipients are encouraged to review the *DPHHS Opioid Overdose Recognition and Response Guide* which includes information on the recognition of signs and symptoms of an opioid-related drug overdose, indications for the administration of an opioid antagonist, administration technique, and the need for immediate follow-up and care by a medical professional, including calling 9-1-1.

The Guide is publicly available at:

<https://dphhs.mt.gov/assets/publichealth/EMSTS/opioids/Naloxonebrochure.pdf>.

This standing order is effective January 1, 2026, through December 31, 2026, unless otherwise updated by the State Medical Officer or his replacement.



Douglas S. Harrington, M.D., FASPC, FCAP, FASCP
State Medical Officer
Montana Department of Public Health and Human Services

12/29/2025

Date Signed